As outcomes, Year 5 pupils should, for example:
Round decimals with one decimal place to the nearest whole number. For example:

- Round these to the nearest whole number: $\begin{array}{lll}9.7 & 25.6 & 148.3\end{array}$
- Round these lengths to the nearest metre: $1.5 \mathrm{~m} \quad 6.7 \mathrm{~m} \quad 4.1 \mathrm{~m} \quad 8.9 \mathrm{~m}$
- Round these costs to the nearest $£$ : $\begin{array}{llll}£ 4.27 & £ 12.60 & £ 14.05 & £ 6.50\end{array}$

See also rounding up or down after division (page 57).

Recognise that, for example:
0.07 is equivalent to $7 / 100$;
6.35 is equivalent to 635/100; particularly in the context of money and measurement.

Respond to questions such as:

- Which of these decimals is equal to $19 / 100$ ? $\begin{array}{llll}1.9 & 10.19 & 0.19 & 19.1\end{array}$
- Write each of these as a decimal fraction:

27/100 3/100 233/100

Enter fractions into a calculator and interpret the display to find the equivalent decimal.
Predict the result before confirming.
For example:

| $1 / 2$ | one half | 0.5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1 / 4$ | one quarter | 0.25 |
| $3 / 4$ | three quarters | 0.75 |
| $1 / 10$ | one tenth | 0.1 |
| $1 / 5$ | one fifth or two tenths | 0.2 |
| $1 / 100$ | one hundredth | 0.01 |
| $75 / 100$ | 75 hundredths or three quarters | 0.75 |
| $3 / 100$ | three hundredths | 0.03 |
| $5 / 100$ | fifty hundredths or one half | 0.5 |

Appreciate that a number like 3.6 in a calculator display means $£ 3.60$ in the context of money, and that 67p is entered as 0.67 since it is $67 / 100$ of $£ 1$.

## As outcomes, Year 6 pupils should, for example:

Round decimals with one or two decimal places to the nearest whole number. For example:

- Round these to the nearest whole number:
19.7
25.68
148.39

Round decimals with two or more decimal places to the nearest tenth. For example:

- What is 5.28 to the nearest tenth?
- What is 3.82 to one decimal place?

See also rounding up or down after division (page 57).

Recognise that, for example:
0.007 is equivalent to $7 / 1000$;
6.305 is equivalent to 6305/1000;
particularly in the context of measurement.

Respond to questions such as:

- Which of these decimals is equal to $193 / 100$ ?
1.93
10.193
0.193
19.13
- Write each of these decimals as a fraction:
0.27
2.1
7.03
0.08

Continue to enter fractions into a calculator and interpret the display to find the equivalent decimal. Predict the result before confirming.
For example:

| $1 / 1000$ | one thousandth | 0.001 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1 / 8$ | one eighth | 0.125 |
| $1 / 3$ | one third | 0.3333333 |
| $1 / 3$ | two thirds | 0.6666666 |

Use a calculator to compare fractions. For example:

- Which of these two fractions is less? $7 / 8$ or $4 / 5 \quad 3 / 4$ or $11 / 14$
- Place these fractions in order: $7 / 20, \quad 6 / 15, \quad 13 / 40, \quad 8 / 25$

